

2025 Holy Day Calendar

And the Eternal spoke to Moses, saying, “Speak to the children of Israel, and say to them: ‘Concerning the commanded assemblies of the Eternal, which you shall proclaim to be holy convocations, these are My commanded assemblies’.”



Astronomy-Based Calendar

Leviticus 23 lists all the appointments and holy days of the Eternal.

Determining the Holy Days for 2025

- *No year* may start in the middle of a day, even though the Spring equinox may occur in the middle of a day. *Every year must start* at a sunset. The first day of Spring is typically the day after the Spring equinox, at the next available sunset. The year may not start on a partial day. A *partial day* is when part of the day is in the Winter time and part of the day is in the Spring. This day is a *day of transition*, from Winter to Spring. The first day of Spring is not the same as the first day of the first month.
- *No month* may start in the middle of a day, even though the *Astronomical New-Moon Conjunction (ANMC)* may occur in the middle of a day. *Every month must start at a sunset*. The first day of the first month is typically the day after the new moon conjunction, at the next available sunset. The month may not start on a partial day. A partial day is when part of the day is in the prior month and part of the day is in the following month.
- *No week* may start in the middle of a day, the week begins at sunset of the seventh day Sabbath. Every week must start at a sunset. The first day of the biblical week is the day after the weekly Sabbath day ends at sunset.
- *Every day starts* and ends at sunset per the biblical day definition. *The week starts* with the sunset at the end of the Sabbath. (Leviticus 23:32: “. . . From *evening to evening*, you shall celebrate your Sabbath.”)
- God’s people have always been taught that God starts the year in the Spring. Spring starts after the *Spring equinox*. The Spring equinox is an astronomical marker that indicates the end of the Winter season and the beginning of the Spring season of the year. The *first day of Spring* usually starts at sunset after the day of the Spring equinox.
- The only option is to start the month with the sunset after the **ANMC**. Starting the month before the new moon conjunction will be using part of the prior lunation. The **ANMC** is an astronomical marker that indicates the end of a month and the beginning of a new month. In the Hebrew language the first day of the month is called *chodesh*. The whole lunar month, or lunation, is also called *chodesh*.
- Jerusalem is the *benchmark location* for all astronomical events: the Spring equinox, the start of the year, the first month of the year and the seventh month of the year. Sunset times in Jerusalem around the Spring and the Autumn equinoxes are always going to be between 5:00 P.M. and 7:00 P.M., as they are in most other places at those times of the year.
- *The state* of the barley in Israel plays absolutely no part in the determination of the calendar. Except that the year must start late enough so that the barley is mature enough by the Sunday during the *Days of Unleavened Bread* to be available for the wave sheaf offering (Leviticus 23:10-14). The Leviticus 23 Year (**L23Y**) *must never start* in the winter to take care of this requirement.

2025 Holy Day Calendar

January 2025

December '24							February '25							March '25						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7							1							1
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
29	30	31					23	24	25	26	27	28	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	
													30	31						

Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Sabbath
29 December	30 December	31 December	1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30	31	1 February

2025 Holy Day Calendar

February 2025

January '25							March '25							April '25						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
			1	2	3	4						1				1	2	3	4	5
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
26	27	28	29	30	31		23	24	25	26	27	28	29	27	28	29	30			
							30	31												

Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Sabbath
26 January	27 January	28 January	29 January	30 January	31 January	1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	1 March

2025 Holy Day Calendar

March 2025

February '25

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	

April '25

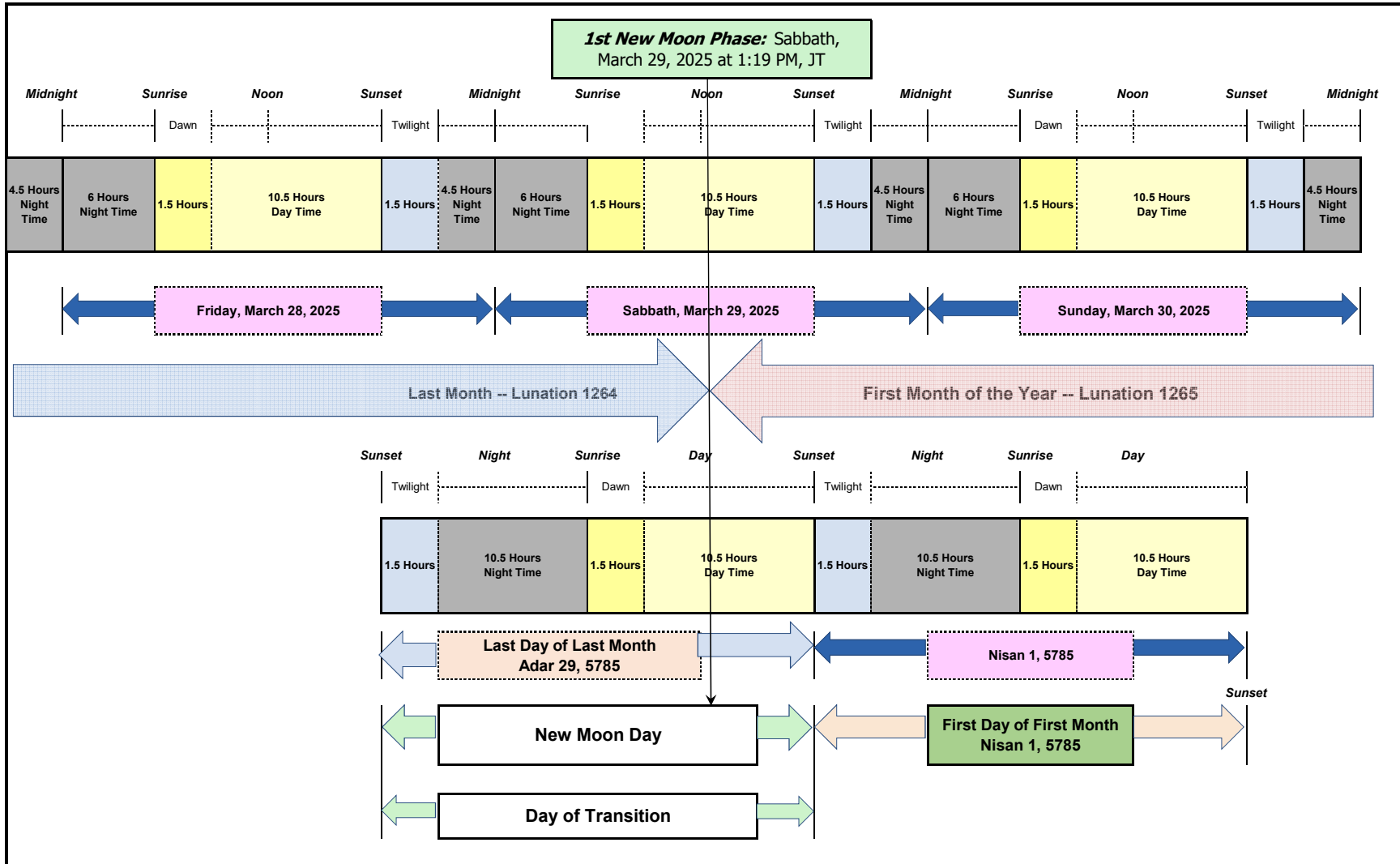
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
		1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30			

May '25

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	31					

Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Sabbath
23 February	24 February	25 February	26 February	27 February	28 February	1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	31	1 April	Notes			
First Day of the First Month				Vernal Equinox at 11:23 AM, Jerusalem Time	First Day of Spring	First New Moon in Spring at 1:19 PM, Jerusalem Time

First Day of the First Month 2025



First Day of the First Month — Sunday, March 30, 2025 — Sunday, Nisan 1, 5785

2025 Holy Day Calendar

April 2025

March '25

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	31					

May '25

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
				1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31

June '25

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30					

Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Sabbath
30 March	31 March	1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11 Passover Service observed after sunset	12 Passover Day
					Passover Service	NTBMO
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
First Day of Unleavened Bread	Second day	Third day	Fourth day	Fifth day	Sixth day	Last Day of Unleavened Bread
Wave-Sheaf Offering Day						Countdown: Day 7 First Complete Week
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
						Countdown: Day 14 Second Complete Week
27	28	29	30	1 May	2 May	3 May
<p>Passover service on Friday, April 11, 2025 is observed after sunset. Night to be Much Observed (NTBMO) on Sabbath, April 12, 2025 is observed after sunset.</p>				<p>Note: The <i>Wave-Sheaf Offering Day</i> is the first day toward the count of fifty days. The fiftieth day is the (<i>chag</i>) Day of Pentecost.</p>		

April 2025

Countdown to Pentecost

Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Sabbath
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
					Passover Service observed after sunset	Passover Day
					Passover Service	NTBMO
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
First Day of Unleavened Bread	Second day	Third day	Fourth day	Fifth day	Sixth day	Last Day of Unleavened Bread
Wave-Sheaf Offering Day						Countdown: Day 7 First Complete Week
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
						Countdown: Day 14 Second Complete Week
27	28	29	30	1 May	2 May	3 May
			<p>Note: The <i>Wave-Sheaf Offering Day</i> is the first day toward the count of fifty days. The fiftieth day is the (<i>chag</i>) Day of Pentecost.</p>			Countdown: Day 21 Third Complete Week

May 2025

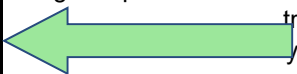
Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Sabbath
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
						Countdown: Day 28 Fourth Complete Week
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
						Countdown: Day 35 Fifth Complete Week

May 2025

Countdown to Pentecost

Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Sabbath
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
						Countdown: Day 42 Sixth Complete Week
25	26	27	28	29	30	31
						Countdown: Day 49 Seventh Complete Week

June 2025

Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Sabbath
1 Day 50	2	3	4	5	6	7
Pentecost	<p>Deuteronomy 16:9-11— “You shall count seven weeks for yourself; begin to count the seven weeks from the time you begin to put the sickle to the grain. Then you shall keep the [<i>chag</i>] <i>Feast of Weeks</i> to the Eternal your God with the tribute of a freewill offering from your hand which you shall give the Eternal your God blesses you. You <i>shall rejoice</i> before the Eternal your God . . .”</p> 					
8	9	10	10	12	13	14

2025 Holy Day Calendar

May 2025


April '25							June '25							July '25								
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		
		1	2	3	4	5			1	2	3	4	5	6	7			1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		
27	28	29	30				29	30						27	28	29	30	31				

Sunday		Monday		Tuesday		Wednesday		Thursday		Friday		Sabbath	
27	April	28	April	29	April	30	April	1		2		3	
												Countdown: Day 21	
												Third Complete Week	
4		5		6		7		8		9		10	
												Countdown: Day 28	
												Fourth Complete Week	
11		12		13		14		15		16		17	
												Countdown: Day 35	
												Fifth Complete Week	
18		19		20		21		22		23		24	
												Countdown: Day 42	
												Sixth Complete Week	
25		26		27		28		29		30		31	
												Countdown: Day 49	
												Seventh Complete Week	

2025 Holy Day Calendar

June 2025

May '25							July '25							August '25						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
				1	2	3			1	2	3	4	5						1	2
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
25	26	27	28	29	30	31	27	28	29	30	31	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		
													31							

Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Sabbath
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Pentecost	<p>Deuteronomy 16:9-11— “You shall count seven weeks for yourself; begin to count the seven weeks from the time you begin to put the sickle to the grain. Then you shall keep the [chag] <i>Feast of Weeks</i> to the Eternal your God with the tribute of a freewill offering from your hand which you shall give the Eternal your God blesses you. You <i>shall rejoice</i> before the Eternal your God . . .”</p> 					
	8	9	10	10	12	13
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	1 July	2 July	3 July	4 July	5 July
<p>Sunday, June 1, 2025 is the (chag) <i>Feast of Weeks</i>, or Day of Pentecost. (Deuteronomy 16:9-11; Acts 2:1).</p>						

2025 Holy Day Calendar

July 2025

June '25							August '25							September '25						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7						1	2	1	2	3	4	5	6	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
29	30						24	25	26	27	28	29	30	28	29	30				
							31													

Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Sabbath
29 June	30 June	1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30	31	1 August	2 August

2025 Holy Day Calendar

August 2025

June '25

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30					

August '25

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
					1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31						

September '25

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30				

Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Sabbath
27 July	28 July	29 July	30 July	31 July	1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	1 September	2 September	3 September	4 September	5 September	6 September

2025 Holy Day Calendar

September 2025

August '25

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
					1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31						

October '25

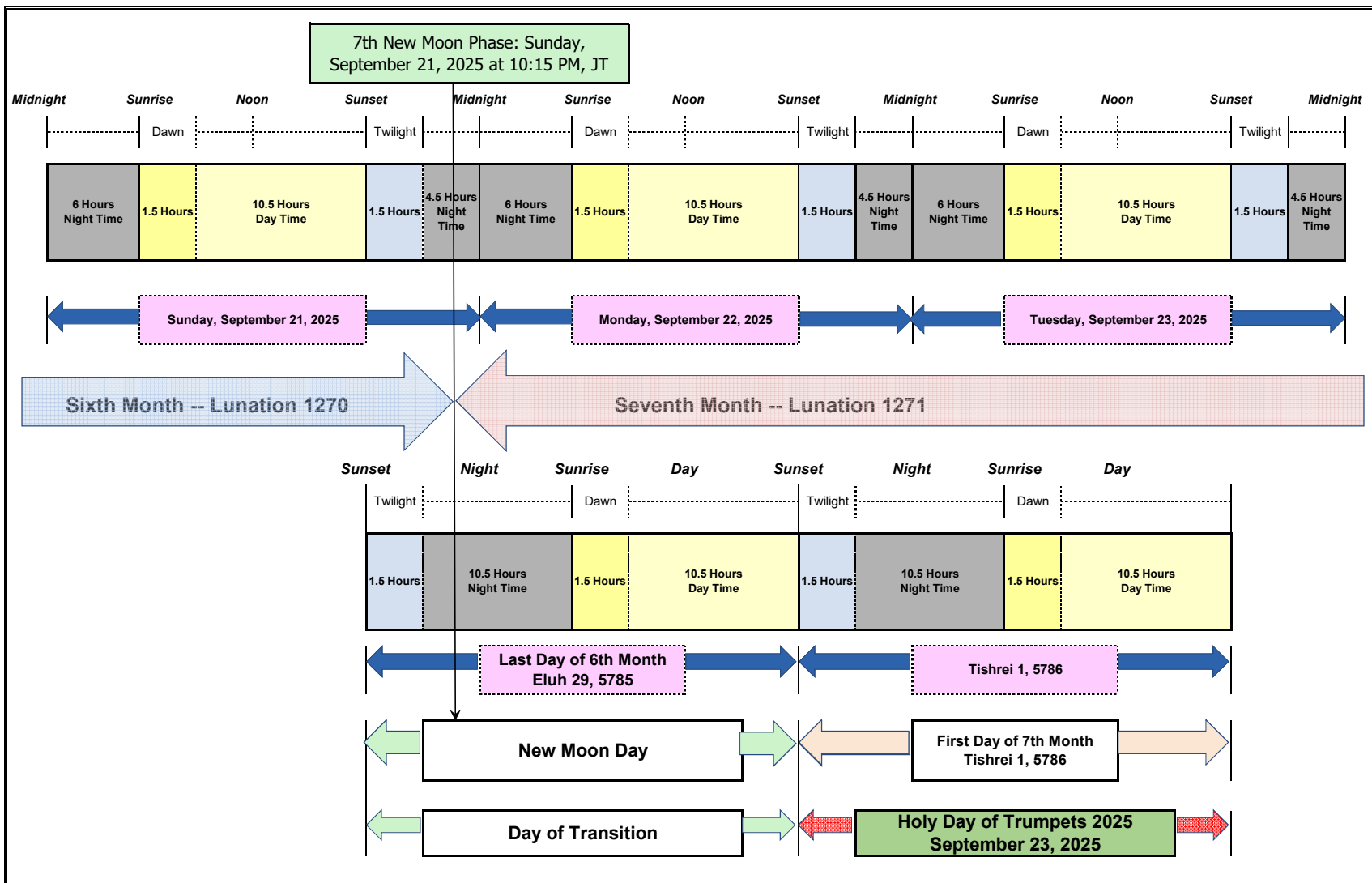
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
			1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30	31	

November '25

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30						

Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Sabbath
31 August	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21 Seventh New Moon of the Year at 10:15 PM, Jerusalem Time	22	23 Holy Day of Trumpets	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	1 October	2 October	3 October	4 October

First Day of the Seventh Month 2025



Holy Day of Trumpets 2025 – Tuesday, September 23, 2025 – Tishrei 1, 5786

2025 Holy Day Calendar

October 2025

September '25

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30				

November '25

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30						

December '25

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	31			

Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Sabbath
28 September	29 September	30 September	1	2 Holy Day of Atonement	3	4
5	6	7 First Day of Feast of Tabernacles	8 Second Day	9 Third Day	10 Fourth Day	11 Fifth Day
12 Sixth Day	13 Seventh Day of Feast of Tabernacles	14 Last Great Day	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30	31	1 November

2025 Holy Day Calendar

November 2025

October '25

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
			1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30	31	

December '25

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	31			

January '26

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
				1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31

Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Sabbath
26 October	27 October	28 October	29 October	30 October	31 October	1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	1 December	2 December	3 December	4 December	5 December	6 December

2025 Holy Day Calendar

December 2025

November '25							January '26							February '26						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
						1					1	2	3	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	25	26	27	28	29	30	31							
30																				

Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Sabbath
30 November	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	31	1 January	2 January	3 January

Sources of Astronomical Data

- Accurate dates and times for the Spring and Autumn equinoxes information are readily available. There are a number of different sources (**NASA** websites, time-and-date websites and various other websites, various almanacs, various software applications, etc.) and they are all accurate to within a couple of minutes of each other.

See: <https://www.timeanddate.com/calendar/seasons.html?n=110>
<https://data.qiss.nasa.gov/cgi-bin/ar5/srevents.cgi>

- Accurate new moon and length of lunations information can be readily obtained by anyone today from a number of different sources (**NASA** websites, *time and date* websites, various other informational websites, various almanacs, and various software applications, etc.) and they are all accurate to within a couple of minutes from each other. These minor variations are not significant for an accurate determination.
- The times shown may be expressed in Jerusalem time (**JT**), which is 2 hours and 21 minutes ahead of **UTC (GMT)** because the city of Jerusalem *is east* of the Greenwich Meridian.
That is, for example 12:00 Noon **UTC** time corresponds to 14:21 Jerusalem time, abbreviated **JT**.
- Time of 2025 Spring Equinox: Friday March 20, 2025, at 9:02 a.m. **UTC**, before sunset. Adding 2 hours and 21 minutes we have 11:23 p.m. Jerusalem Time (**JT**); which will be on Friday, March 20, 2025.
- The First day of the Spring season of the year would start at the next available sunset, which would be Sabbath, March 21, 2025 sunset, around 6:00 p.m. **JT**, until Sunday, March 22, 2025 sunset.
- The first new moon after the first day of Spring for 2025 in Jerusalem would be: Sabbath, March 29, 2025 at 1:19 p.m. **JT** (Jerusalem Time). This time is before sunset. The next available sunset is on Sabbath, March 29, 2025.
Thus, the first day of the first month goes from sunset Sabbath, March 29, 2025 until sunset Sunday, March 30, 2025.
- Next, we apply the instructions in Leviticus 23 to determine the dates for the *Passover Day*, the *Night to be Much Observed*, the (*chag*) *Feast of Unleavened Bread* and the *Chag Feast of Weeks*, or Pentecost.
- **Passover Day:**
Passover day is on the 14th day of the first month: Sabbath, April 12, 2025. Passover service is on Friday, April 11, 2025 after sunset, as the day starts at sunset; this is the 14th day of the first month at evening.
- **Feast of Unleavened Bread:**
The First day of Unleavened Bread is on the 15th day of first month: Sunday, April 13, 2025.
- **The Night to be Much Observed (NTBMO)** is on Sabbath, April 12, 2025 after sunset, as the day starts at sunset; this is the beginning of the 15th day of the first month at evening.

Dates of the Holy Days for 2025

- **Feast of Unleavened Bread:**

The First day of the (*chag*) Feast of Unleavened Bread is on the 15th day of first month: Sunday, April 13, 2025.

- **The Night to be Much Observed (NTBMO)** is on Sabbath, April 12, 2025 after sunset, which really is the beginning of the 15th day of the first month at evening.

- The Last day the (*chag*) Feast Unleavened Bread is on the 21st day of the first month: Sabbath, April 19, 2025.

- **Feast of Weeks, or Pentecost:**

The day of the (*chag*) Feast of Weeks, or Pentecost, is on Sunday, June 1, 2025.

- The new moon time of the seventh month of the year is on Monday, September 21, 2025 at 7:54 p.m. **UTC.**, which is 10:15 p.m. Jerusalem Time (**JT**); for this is the seventh new moon conjunction of the year.

The next available sunset will be on the next day, Monday, September 22, 2025 after 6:00 p.m., sunset.

- The first day of the seventh month goes from sunset Monday, September 22, 2025 after sunset until Tuesday, September 23, 2025 sunset. This is the first day of the seventh month, as well as, the Holy Day of Trumpets.
- Next, we apply the instructions in Leviticus 23 to determine the dates for the *Day of Trumpets*, the *Day of Atonement*, the (*chag*) *Feast of Tabernacles*, and the *Last Great Day* or *Eighth Day of the Feast*.

- **Day of Trumpets:**

The Day of Trumpets: Tuesday, September 23, 2025.

Day of Atonement:

The Day of Atonement is on the 10th day of the seventh month.

Day of Atonement: Thursday, October 2, 2025.

- **Feast of Tabernacles:**

The seven days of the (*chag*) Feast of Tabernacles are from the 15th day to the 21st day of the seventh month.

Tuesday, October 7, 2025 — Monday, October 13, 2025.

First day of the Feast of Tabernacles: Tuesday, October 7, 2025.

Seventh day of the Feast of Tabernacles: Monday, October 13, 2025.

- **Eighth Day of the Feast, or Last Great day:** Tuesday, October 14, 2025.

- **Note:** Because the calendar dates are determined *solely* from astronomical data, this calendar may be referred to as an "Astronomy-Based Calendar." No calculations are required.